

Unit-1: Introduction: Introduction to Operating System Concepts (including Multitasking, multiprogramming, multi user, Multithreading etc)., Types of Operating Systems: Batch operating system, Time-sharing systems, Distributed OS, Network OS, Real Time OS; Various Operating system services, architecture, System programs and calls.

Unit-2: Process Management: Process concept, process scheduling, operation on processes; CPU scheduling, scheduling criteria, scheduling algorithms -First Come First Serve (FCFS), Shortest-Job-First (SJF), Priority Scheduling, Round Robin(RR), Multilevel Queue Scheduling.

Unit-3: Memory Management: Logical & Physical Address Space, swapping, contiguous memory allocation, non-contiguous memory allocation paging and segmentation techniques, segmentation with paging; virtual memory management - Demand Paging & Page-Replacement Algorithms; Demand Segmentation.

Unit-4: File System: Different types of files and their access methods, directory structures, various allocation methods, disk scheduling and management and its associated algorithms, Introduction to distributed file system.

Unit-5: Process-Synchronization & Deadlocks: Critical Section Problems, semaphores; methods for handling deadlocks-deadlock prevention, avoidance & detection; deadlock recovery.

Unit-6: I/O Systems: I/O Hardware, Application I/O Interface, Kernel, Transforming I/O requests, Performance Issues.

Unit-7: Unix System And Windows NT Overview

Unix system call for processes and file system management, Shell interpreter, Windows NT architecture overview, Windows NT file system.

Text Books:

- Operating System Concepts by Silberchatz et al, 5th edition, 1998, Addison-Wesley.
- Modern Operating Systems by A. Tanenbaum, 1992, Prentice-Hall.
- Operating Systems Internals and Design Principles by William Stallings,4th edition, 2001, Prentice-Hall

Reference Books:

- Operating System By Peterson , 1985, AW.
- Operating System By Milankovic, 1990, TMH.
- Operating System Incorporating With Unix & Windows By Colin Ritche, 1974, TMH.
- Operating Systems by Mandrik & Donovan, TMH
- Operating Systems By Deitel, 1990, AWL.
- Operating Systems – Advanced Concepts By Mukesh Singhal , N.G. Shivaratri, 2003, T.M.H

Note: Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

PART A**UNIT1. THE 8085 PROCESSOR :**

Introduction to microprocessor, 8085 microprocessor: Architecture, instruction set, interrupt structure, and assembly language programming.

UNIT2. THE 8086 MICROPROCESSOR ARCHITECTURE:

Architecture, block diagram of 8086, details of sub-blocks such as EU, BIU; memory segmentation and physical address computations, program relocation, addressing modes, instruction formats, pin diagram and description of various signals.

UNIT3. INSTRUCTION SET OF 8086:

Instruction execution timing, assembler instruction format, data transfer instructions, arithmetic instructions, branch instructions, looping instructions, NOP and HLT instructions, flag manipulation instructions, logical instructions, shift and rotate instructions, directives and operators, programming examples.

PART B**UNIT4. INTERFACING DEVICE :**

The 8255 PPI chip: Architecture, control words, modes and examples.

UNIT 5. DMA :

Introduction to DMA process, 8237 DMA controller,

UNIT6. INTERRUPT AND TIMER :

8259 Programmable interrupt controller, Programmable interval timer chips.

TEXT BOOKS :

1. Microprocessor Architecture, Programming & Applications with 8085 : Ramesh S Gaonkar; Wiley Eastern Ltd.
2. The Intel Microprocessors 8086- Pentium processor : Brey; PHI

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Microprocessors and interfacing : Hall; TMH
2. The 8088 & 8086 Microprocessors-Programming, interfacing,Hardware & Applications :Triebel & Singh; PHI
3. Microcomputer systems: the 8086/8088 Family: architecture, Programming & Design : Yu-Chang Liu & Glenn A Gibson; PHI.
4. Advanced Microprocessors and Interfacing : Badri Ram; TMH

NOTE: 8 questions are to be set selecting FIVE questions from PART A and THREE questions from PART- B .Students have to attempt any five questions.

Unit-1: Introduction to Computer Graphics: What is Computer Graphics, Computer Graphics Applications, Computer Graphics Hardware and software, Two dimensional Graphics Primitives: Points and Lines, Line drawing algorithms: DDA, Bresenham's; Circle drawing algorithms: Using polar coordinates, Bresenham's circle drawing, mid point circle drawing algorithm; Filled area algorithms: Scanline: Polygon filling algorithm, boundary filled algorithm.

Unit-2: Two/Three Dimensional Viewing: The 2-D viewing pipeline, windows, viewports, window to view port mapping; Clipping: point, clipping line (algorithms):- 4 bit code algorithm, Sutherland-cohen algorithm, parametric line clipping algorithm (Cyrus Beck).

Polygon clipping algorithm: Sutherland-Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm. Two dimensional transformations: transformations, translation, scaling, rotation, reflection, composite transformation.

Three dimensional transformations: Three dimensional graphics concept, Matrix representation of 3-D Transformations, Composition of 3-D transformation.

Unit-3: Viewing in 3D: Projections, types of projections, the mathematics of planner geometric projections, coordinate systems.

Unit-4: Hidden surface removal: Introduction to hidden surface removal. The Z- buffer algorithm, scanline algorithm, area sub-division algorithm.

Unit-5: Representing Curves and Surfaces: Parametric representation of curves: Bezier curves, B-Spline curves. Parametric representation of surfaces; Interpolation method.

Unit-6: Illumination, shading, image manipulation: Illumination models, shading models for polygons, shadows, transparency. What is an image? Filtering, image processing, geometric transformation of images.

Text Books:

- Computer Graphics Principles and Practices second edition by James D. Foley, Andeies van Dam, Stevan K. Feiner and Johb F. Hughes, 2000, Addison Wesley.
- Computer Graphics by Donald Hearn and M.Pauline Baker, 2nd Edition, 1999, PHI

Reference Books:

- Procedural Elements for Computer Graphics – David F. Rogers, 2001, T.M.H Second Edition
- Fundamentals of 3Dimensional Computer Graphics by Alan Watt, 1999, Addison Wesley.
- Computer Graphics: Secrets and Solutions by Corrign John, BPB
- Graphics, GUI, Games & Multimedia Projects in C by Pilaiania & Mahendra, Standard Publ.
- Computer Graphics Secrets and solutions by Corrign John, 1994, BPV
- Introduction to Computer Graphics By N. Krishanmurthy T.M.H 2002

Note: Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

Unit-1: Brief Review of Graphs, Sets and disjoint sets, union, sorting and searching algorithms and their analysis in terms of space and time complexity.

Unit-2: Divide and Conquer: General method, binary search, merge sort, quick sort, selection sort, Strassen's matrix multiplication algorithms and analysis of algorithms for these problems.

Unit-3: Greedy Method: General method, knapsack problem, job sequencing with dead lines, minimum spanning trees, single source paths and analysis of these problems.

Unit-4: Dynamic Programming: General method, optimal binary search trees, 0/1 knapsack, the traveling salesperson problem.

Unit-5: Back Tracking: General method, 8 queen's problem, graph colouring, Hamiltonian cycles, analysis of these problems.

Unit-6: Branch and Bound: Method, 0/1 knapsack and traveling salesperson problem, efficiency considerations. Techniques for algebraic problems, some lower bounds on parallel computations.

Unit-7: NP Hard and NP Complete Problems: Basic concepts, Cook's theorem, NP hard graph and NP scheduling problems some simplified NP hard problems.

Text Books:

- Fundamental of Computer algorithms, Ellis Horowitz and Sartaj Sahni, 1978, Galgotia Publ.,
- Introduction To Algorithms, Thomas H Cormen, Charles E Leiserson And Ronald L Rivest: 1990, TMH

Reference Books:

- The Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithm, Aho A.V. Hopcroft J.E., 1974, Addison Wesley.
- Algorithms-The Construction, Proof and Analysis of Programs, Berlion, P.Bizard, P., 1986. Johan Wiley & Sons,
- Writing Efficient Programs, Bentley, J.L., PHI
- Introduction to Design and Analysis of Algorithm, Goodman, S.E. & Hedetniemi, 1997, MGH.
- Introduction to Computers Science- An algorithms approach , Jean Paul Trembley, Richard B.Bunt, 2002, T.M.H.
- Fundamentals of Algorithms: The Art of Computer Programming Voll, Knuth, D.E.: 1985, Naresh Publ.

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Unit-1: Introduction to the Internet, The world wide web: The idea of hypertext and hyper media; How the web works-HTTP, HTML and URLs; How the browser works-MIME types, plugins and helper applications; The standards-HTML, XML, XHTML and the W3C.

Hypertext markup language: The anatomy of an HTML document; Marking up for structure and style: basic page markup, absolute and relative links, ordered and unordered lists, embedding images and controlling appearance, table creation and use, frames, nesting and targeting.

Descriptive markup: Meta tags for common tasks, semantic tags for aiding search, the doubling code and RDF.

Unit-2: Separating style from structure with style sheets: Internal style specifications within HTML, External linked style specification using CSS, page and site design considerations.

Client side programming: Introduction to the JavaScript syntax, the JavaScript object model, Event handling, Output in JavaScript, Forms handling, miscellaneous topics such as cookies, hidden fields, and images; Applications.

Unit-3: Server side programming: Introduction to Server Side Technologies CGI/ASP/JSP., Programming languages for server Side Scripting, Configuring the server to support CGI, applications; Input/ output operations on the WWW, Forms processing, (using PERL/VBSCRIPT/JavaScript)

Unit-4: Other dynamic content technologies: introduction to ASP & JSP, Delivering multimedia over web pages, The VRML idea, The Java phenomenon-applets and servlets, issues and web development.

Unit-5: Introduction to Microsoft .NET Technology and its comparison with the competing Technologies.

Text books:

- Beginning XHTML by Frank Boumpery, Cassandra Greer, Dave Raggett, Jenny Raggett, Sebastian Schnitzenbaumer & ted Wugofski, 2000, WROX press (Indian Shroff Publ. SPD) 1st edition
- HTML & XHTML: The Definitive Guide by Chuck Musciano, Bill Kennedy, 2000, 4th Edi.

Reference books:

- XHTML Black Book by Steven Holzner, 2000
- CGI Programming on the World Wide Web. O'Reilly Associates.
- Web Technologies By Achyut S Godbole , Atul Kahate, 2003, T.M.H
- Scott Guelich, Shishir Gundararam, Gunther Birzniek; CGI Programing with Perl 2/e O'Reilly.
- Doug Tidwell, James Snell, Pavel Kulchenko; Programming Web services, O'Reilly.
- Intranets by James D.Cimino, 1997, Jaico Publ.
- Internet and Web Technologies – Raj Kamal, 2002, T.M.H

Note: Eight questions will be set in all by the examiners taking at least one question from each unit. Students will be required to attempt five questions in all.

Unit-1: Basics of Multimedia Technology: Computers, communication and entertainment; multimedia an introduction; framework for multimedia systems; multimedia devices; CD- Audio, CD-ROM, CD-I, presentation devices and the user interface; multimedia presentation and authoring; professional development tools; LANs and multimedia; internet, World Wide Web & multimedia distribution network-ATM & ADSL; multimedia servers & databases; vector graphics; 3D graphics programs; animation techniques; shading; anti aliasing; morphing; video on demand.

Unit-2: Image Compression & Standards: Making still images; editing and capturing images; scanning images; computer color models; color palettes; vector drawing; 3D drawing and rendering; JPEG-objectives and architecture; JPEG-DCT encoding and quantization, JPEG statistical coding, JPEG predictive lossless coding; JPEG performance; overview of other image file formats as GIF, TIFF, BMP, PNG etc.

Unit-3: Audio & Video: Digital representation of sound; time domain sampled representation; method of encoding the analog signals; subband coding; fourier method; transmission of digital sound; digital audio signal processing; stereophonic & quadraphonic signal processing; editing sampled sound; MPEG Audio; audio compression & decompression; brief survey of speech recognition and generation; audio synthesis; musical instrument digital interface; digital video and image compression; MPEG motion video compression standard; DVI technology; time base media representation and delivery.

Unit-4: Virtual Reality: Applications of multimedia, intelligent multimedia system, desktop virtual reality, VR operating system, virtual environment displays and orientation making; visually coupled system requirements; intelligent VR software systems.
Applications of environment in various fields.

Text Books:

- An introduction, Villamil & Molina, Multimedia Mc Milan, 1997
- multimedia: Sound & Video, Lozano, 1997, PHI, (Que)

Reference Books:

- Multimedia: Production, planning and delivery, Villamil & Molina,Que, 1997
- Multimedia on the PC, Sinclair,BPB
- Multimedia: Making it work, Tay Vaughan, fifth edition, 1994, TMH.
- Multimedia in Action by James E Shuman, 1997, Wadsworth Publ.,
- Multimedia in Practice by Jeff coate Judith, 1995,PHI.
- Multimedia Systems by Koegel, AWL
- Multimedia Making it Work by Vaughar, etl.
- Multimedia Systems by John .F. Koegel, 2001, Buford.
- Multimedia Communications by Halsall & Fred, 2001,AW.

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